Economic Region 1 - Vancouver Island/Coast

Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011

First Nations People Compared to the Metis Population

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues

Notes and definitions:

Random rounding. To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of '5' or '10.' To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions. For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Economic Region 1 - Vancouver Island/Coast

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION[1] TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP PER KM²	2011 YOUTH POPULATION[1] (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL
Nanaimo	81,560	5,115	6.3	893.3	10,305	1,025	10.0
Victoria	76,025	3,375	4.4	3904.4	9,395	540	5.7
Saanich	107,860	2,935	2.7	1039.3	15,360	580	3.8
Campbell River	30,730	2,665	8.7	214.7	3,460	490	14.2
Port Alberni	17,395	2,205	12.7	680.3	1,900	365	19.2
North Cowichan	28,240	1,980	7.0	144.4	3,165	330	10.4
Langford	28,955	1,485	5.1	725.0	3,490	300	8.6
Courtenay	23,580	1,210	5.1	802.6	2,645	160	6.0
Esquimalt	15,935	1,080	6.8	2251.4	1,965	180	9.2
Powell River	12,720	710	5.6	441.7	1,365	150	11.0
Port Hardy	3,965	705	17.8	102.1	515	120	23.3
Colwood	16,005	675	4.2	906.3	1,925	110	5.7
Sooke	11,360	655	5.8	280.3	1,175	90	7.7
Duncan	4,455	485	10.9	2151.3	430	85	19.8
Parksville	11,430	460	4.0	791.7	895	50	5.6
Comox	13,285	455	3.4	703.8	1,330	95	7.1
Other incorporated places	10,160	*		299.9	10,720	*	
Indian Reserves	18,186	15,355	84.4	143.3	3,020	2,835	0.9
Unorganized Areas	52,870	60,885	114.8		5,500	7,135	129.7
Total Region	742,150	362,110	50.5		86,105	44,105	52.6
Total BC	4,324,455	2,125,625	49.2		549,720	283,090	51.5
Region as % of BC	3.5	3.6			3.6	3.7	

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION[1] ON RESERVE** TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP PER KM²	2011 YOUTH POPULATION (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)							
Cowichan	2,315	2,260	97.6	99.4	495	480	97.0
Bella Bella 1	1,095	1,050	95.9	187.3	165	165	100.0
Bella Coola 1	850	840	99.8	55.8	135	140	103.7
Manktoses 15	725	720	99.3	604.0	150	145	96.7
South Saanich 1	820	705	86.0	392.6	130	115	88.5
Chemainus 13	670	665	99.3	57.1	140	145	103.6
Tsartlip 1	585	560	95.7	143.6	75	80	106.7
Skaimixon 1	645	525	81.4	79.2	85	80	94.1
Alert Bay	530	510	96.2	213.5	50	45	90.0
East Saanich 2	1,200	510	30.0	631.2	130	90	69.2
Tsulquate 4	490	475	99.0	364.2	85	90	105.9
Kuper Island 7	450	440	97.8	49.3	105	100	95.2
New Songhees 1A	1,680	405	24.1	2366.2	165	110	66.7
Campbell River 11	415	380	91.6	408.6	65	60	92.3
Nanaimo Town 1	375	365	97.3	1866.4	55	55	100.0
Cole Bay 3	320	320	100.0	113.5	75	75	100.0
Nanaimo River	295	295	100.0	131.7	40	40	100.0
Tsa Xana 16	230	235	102.2	112.0	50	50	100.0
Ittatsoo 1	240	230	95.8	354.9	60	55	91.7
Quinsam 12	245	215	87.8	127.1	30	25	83.3
Quatsino Subdivision 18	210	210	100.0	869.6	35	35	100.0
Kippaise 2	210	200	95.2	1564.3	30	35	116.7
Nanoose	205	200	93.6	281.7	40	35	87.5
Homalco 9	200	190	95.0	354.9	45	50	111.1
Houpsitas 6	180	180	100.0	1330.4	40	35	87.5
Total Region Indian Reserves**	18,185	15,355	84.4	143.3	3,020	2,835	0.9
IR Population as a % of Region	1.9%	3.9%			2.5%	4.7%	
BC TOTAL	70,800	52,225	73.8	32.3	11,030	8,980	81.1

[1] Non-institutional population

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves.

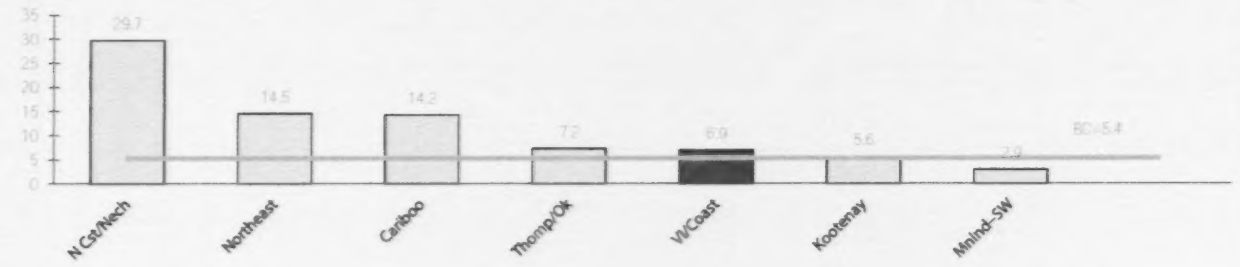
BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Economic Region 1 - Vancouver Island/Coast

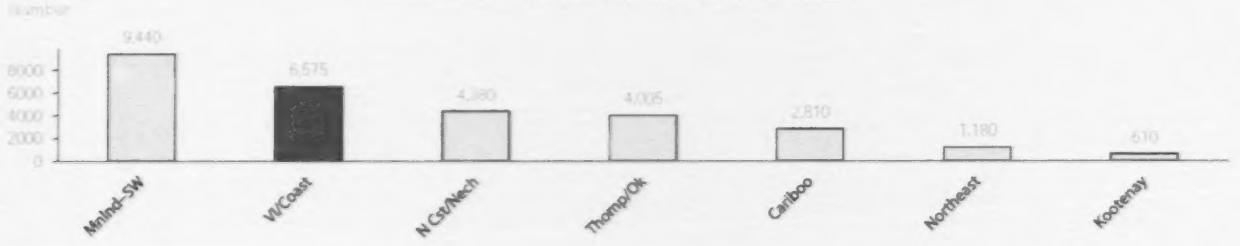
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES

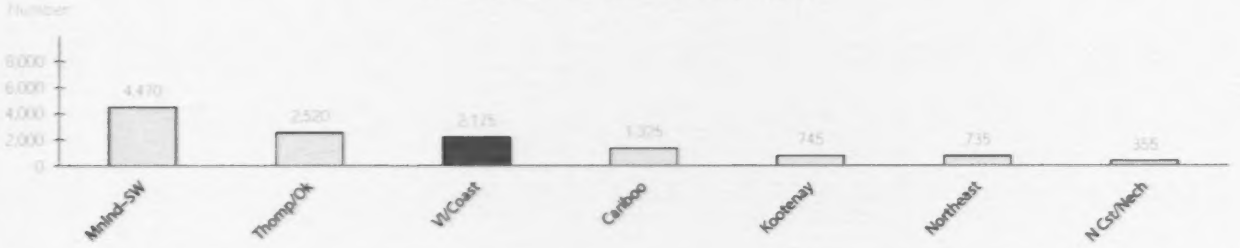


WHERE DOES THE YOUTH ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF FIRST NATIONS YOUTH AGE 15 TO 24 (BC=45,060)



NUMBER OF METIS YOUTH AGE 15 TO 24 (BC=12,930)

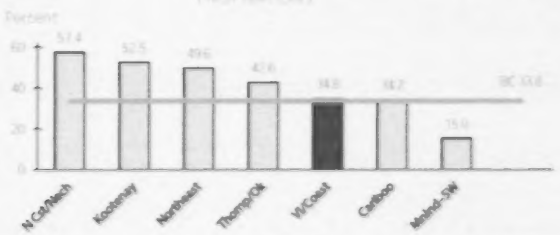


URBAN OR RURAL?

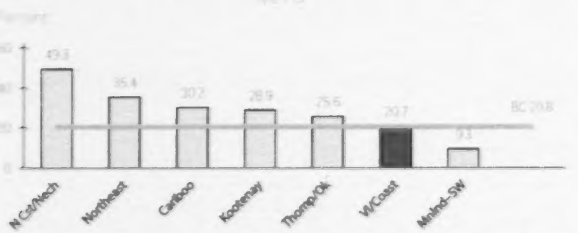
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL			
	VI/COAST % RURAL	B.C.	VI/COAST % RURAL	B.C.	VI/COAST % RURAL	B.C.	VI/COAST % RURAL	B.C.
POPULATION								
Total - all ages	38.6	30.1	22.4	21.7	32.4	31.9	19.4	12.9
Under age 15	35.4	35.1	20.9	21.1	31.9	30.9	18.2	12.4
Age 15-24	34.8	33.8	20.7	20.8	31.1	29.5	15.3	10.5
Age 25-54	36.4	37.3	23.1	20.9	31.9	31.7	17.9	11.4
Age 55+	47.6	45.0	27.3	25.1	36.2	37.0	22.7	16.2

% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 15-24 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 1 - Vancouver Island/Coast

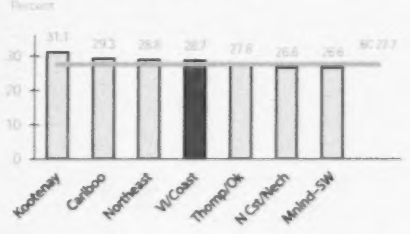
WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS			METIS			TOTAL				
	VI/COAST #	VI/COAST % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	VI/COAST #	VI/COAST % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	VI/COAST #	VI/COAST % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	VI/COAST % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.
POPULATION											
Total	36,540	100.0	100.0	13,730	100.0	100.0	51,065	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	10,495	28.7	27.7	2,750	20.9	23.0	13,590	26.6	26.1	13.2	15.1
Age 15-24	6,575	18.0	18.7	2,175	16.6	17.7	8,930	17.5	18.4	11.2	12.4
Age 15-19	3,365	9.2	10.1	1,270	9.7	9.8	4,785	9.4	10.0	5.5	6.1
Age 20-24	3,210	8.8	8.6	900	6.9	7.9	4,160	8.1	8.4	5.6	6.3
Age 25-54	14,135	38.7	39.4	5,465	41.6	41.0	20,150	39.5	39.9	38.8	42.8
Age 55+	5,335	14.6	14.2	2,750	20.9	18.2	8,395	16.4	15.6	36.9	29.7
Age 65+	2,065	5.7	5.7	1,110	8.5	7.0	3,235	6.5	6.2	19.8	15.4
Males - total	17,530	100.0	100.0	6,485	100.0	100.0	24,555	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	5,290	30.2	29.1	1,545	23.8	25.1	7,000	28.5	27.7	14.0	15.8
Age 15-24	3,340	19.1	20.0	1,010	15.6	18.3	4,435	18.1	19.5	11.8	13.0
Age 15-19	1,730	9.9	10.8	670	10.3	10.2	2,465	10.0	10.7	5.9	6.5
Age 20-24	1,615	9.2	9.2	345	5.3	8.1	1,970	8.0	8.8	5.9	6.5
Age 25-54	6,525	37.2	37.8	2,660	41.0	38.9	9,375	38.2	38.1	38.3	42.3
Age 55+	2,370	13.5	13.1	1,270	19.6	17.8	3,745	15.3	14.6	36.0	28.9
Females - total	19,015	100.0	100.0	6,650	100.0	100.0	26,510	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	5,205	27.4	26.3	1,210	18.2	21.0	6,585	24.8	24.6	12.4	14.3
Age 15-24	3,240	17.0	17.5	1,160	17.4	17.2	4,495	17.0	17.3	10.6	11.8
Age 15-19	1,640	8.6	9.4	605	9.1	9.5	2,315	8.7	9.3	5.2	5.7
Age 20-24	1,600	8.4	8.1	555	8.3	7.8	2,175	8.2	7.9	5.4	6.1
Age 25-54	7,605	40.0	41.0	2,800	42.1	43.1	10,780	40.7	41.6	39.3	43.4
Age 55+	2,960	15.6	15.2	1,475	22.2	18.6	4,650	17.5	16.5	37.8	30.5

A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

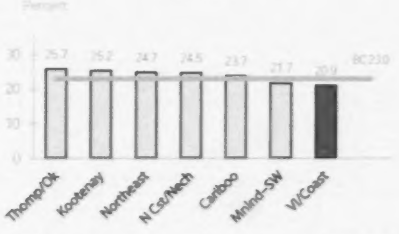
UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

FIRST NATIONS



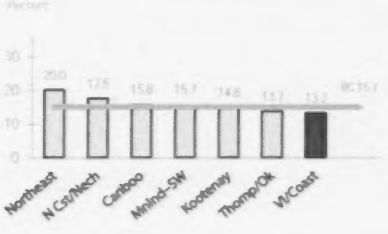
Most Children — Rank=4 of 7 — Least Children

METIS



Most Children — Rank=7 of 7 — Least Children

NON-ABORIGINAL

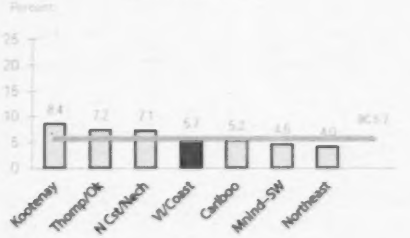


Most Children — Rank=7 of 7 — Least Children

RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

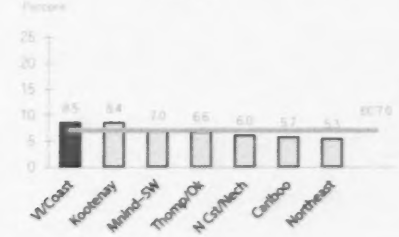
AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

FIRST NATIONS



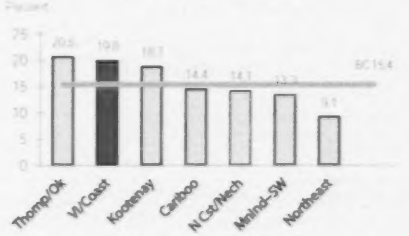
Most Seniors — Rank=4 of 7 — Least Seniors

METIS



Most Seniors — Rank=1 of 7 — Least Seniors

NON-ABORIGINAL



Most Seniors — Rank=2 of 7 — Least Seniors

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

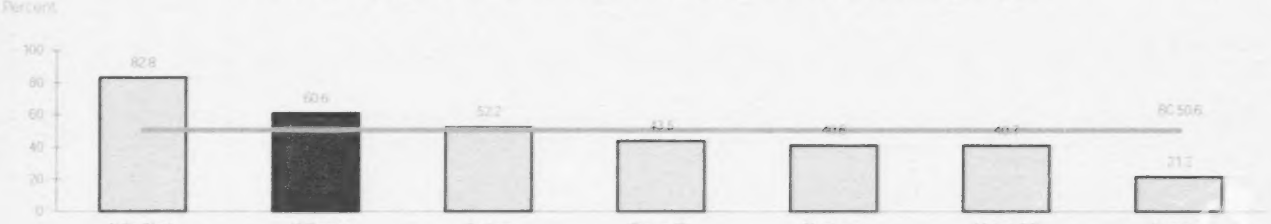
Economic Region 1 - Vancouver Island/Coast

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	
	# / % DIST.	% DIST.	# / % DIST.	% DIST.	# / % DIST.	% DIST.		
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP					51,065 / 100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
North American Indian[1]					36,540 / 71.6	66.7		
Metis					13,130 / 25.7	29.9		
Inuit					355 / 0.7	0.7		
Multiple aboriginal identities					390 / 0.8	1.1		
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP					51,065 / 100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Band member					29,195 / 57.2	50.6		
Who are female					15,175 / 52.0	51.2		
Not a Band Member					21,870 / 42.8	49.4		
Who are female					11,335 / 51.8	51.4		
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT					51,065 / 100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act - Total					29,810 / 58.4	52.2		
Under age 15					8,090 / 27.1	25.3		
Age 15-24					5,410 / 18.1	17.8		
Age 25-54					11,830 / 39.7	41.4		
Age 55+					4,485 / 15.0	15.4		
Registered Males					14,450 / 48.8	52.8		
Under age 15					4,080 / 28.2	26.6		
Age 15-24					2,845 / 19.7	19.2		
Age 25-54					5,515 / 38.2	40.5		
Age 55+					2,005 / 13.9	13.7		
Registered Females					15,360 / 51.9	51.6		
Under age 15					4,010 / 26.1	24.2		
Age 15-24					2,560 / 16.7	16.5		
Age 25-54					6,310 / 41.1	42.3		
Age 55+					2,480 / 16.1	17.1		

[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 15 TO 24 WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT

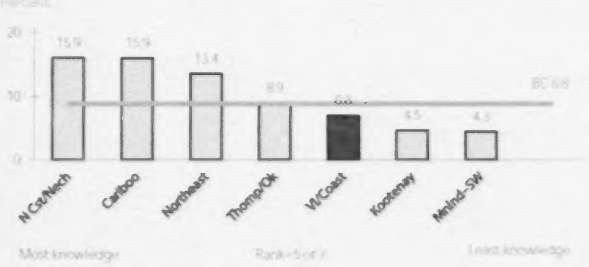


ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	6.8	8.8	0.7	0.9	5.1	6.2	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	3.3	4.8	0.3	0.4	2.4	3.3	*	*

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)

FIRST NATIONS



METIS

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

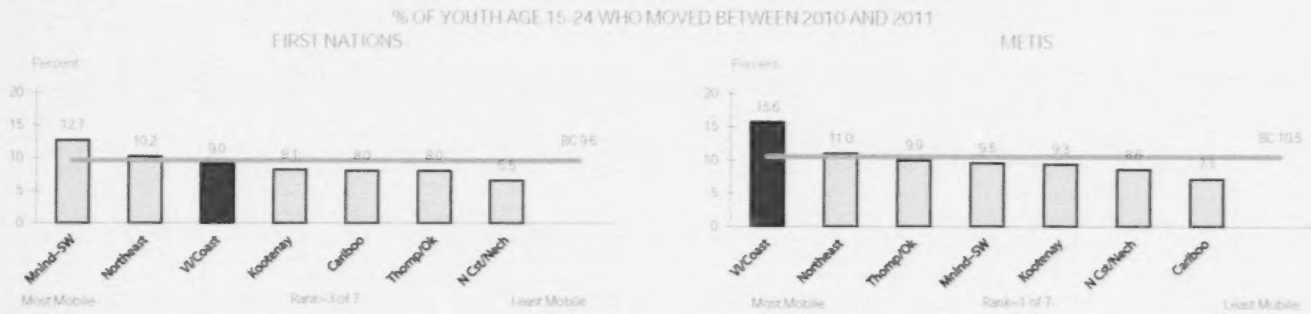
MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 1 - Vancouver Island/Coast

WHO MOVES?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	32,720	140,630	12,210	64,550	46,280	212,455	662,170	3,891,740
Migrants[2] in last 5 years (number)	6,235	27,645	2,550	14,625	9,070	43,860	134,365	822,480
% of population who are migrants[2]	19.1	19.7	20.8	22.7	19.6	20.6	20.3	21.1
% Moved within same Regional District	4.8	6.7	3.5	6.3	4.5	6.6	3.2	6.3
% Moved from another Regional District	11.0	9.6	10.4	10.2	10.8	9.7	9.0	5.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	3.3	3.4	6.9	6.2	4.4	4.4	8.0	9.5
YOUTH AGE 15-24 (number)	6,580	29,000	2,175	12,330	8,930	42,680	77,175	507,040
Migrants[2] in last 1 year (number)	595	2,795	340	1,290	955	4,200	7,485	48,850
% of population who are migrants[2]	9.0	9.6	15.6	10.5	10.7	9.8	9.7	9.6
% Moved within same Regional District	2.1	3.4	4.4	3.6	2.7	3.4	1.5	2.8
% Moved from another Regional District	6.1	4.8	7.6	4.5	6.3	4.6	4.9	2.8
% Moved from another province or beyond	0.8	1.4	3.9	2.4	1.6	1.8	3.3	4.1

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.



TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	32,720	140,630	12,240	64,550	46,280	212,455	662,170	3,891,740
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	2,925	8,830	480	3,195	2,560	12,480	22,150	97,730
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	2.8	3.1	1.8	2.5	2.5	2.9	1.4	1.3
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	3.3	3.1	2.1	2.4	3.0	3.0	2.0	1.2
YOUTH AGE 15-24 (number)	6,575	29,000	2,175	12,330	8,935	42,680	77,170	507,040
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	530	2,305	80	580	615	2,960	3,175	13,995
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	2.7	3.6	1.1	1.5	2.3	2.9	1.3	1.0
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	5.4	4.4	2.5	3.2	4.6	4.0	2.8	1.9

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] The metropolitan/less metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.
[3] Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or strong influence metropolitan area (>30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).
[4] Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan areas (>5% to 30%, >0% to 5%, and 0%, respectively, of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

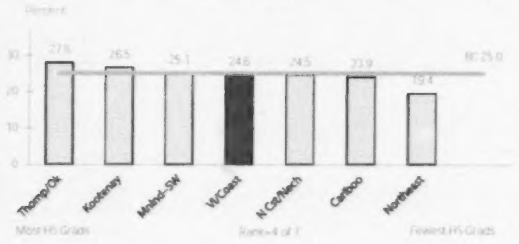
Economic Region 1 - Vancouver Island/Coast

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

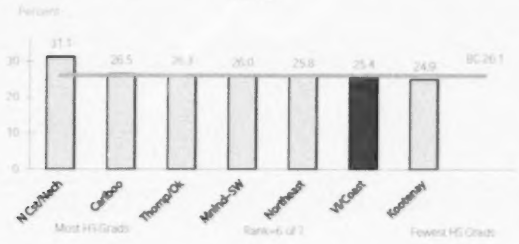
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Among age 25-64 (number)	17,406	74,265	7,095	36,305	25,215	114,610	386,055	2,337,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	32.6	29.1	16.6	17.0	27.8	25.0	8.6	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	24.6	25.0	25.4	26.1	24.7	25.2	25.7	25.3
% with post secondary completion	42.8	45.9	58.1	57.0	47.5	49.8	65.6	65.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.5	14.3	15.3	16.9	14.7	15.2	13.5	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	16.2	18.8	22.8	22.6	18.4	20.1	21.9	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	12.1	12.8	19.9	17.4	14.4	14.5	30.3	34.5
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	4.6	4.9	5.5	5.2	4.9	5.0	5.4	6.4
% with certificate/degree (bachelor or higher)	7.5	7.9	14.4	12.2	9.6	9.5	24.9	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

FIRST NATIONS

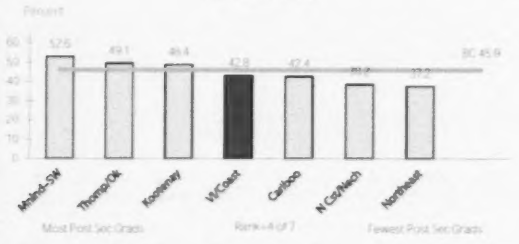


METIS

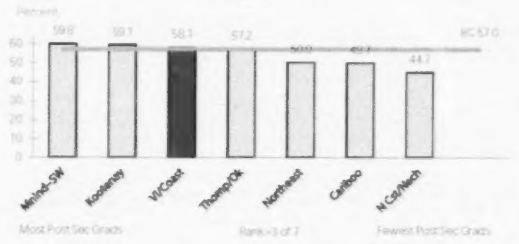


% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION

FIRST NATIONS



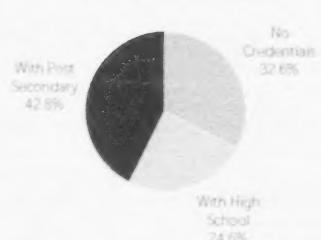
METIS



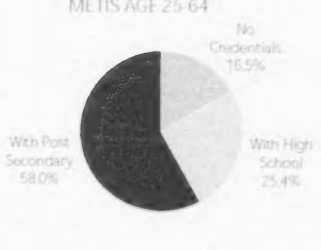
ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Males age 25-64 (number)	8,005	34,605	3,360	17,005	11,590	53,430	186,060	1,136,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	35.7	32.6	17.1	19.3	31.0	28.2	10.1	10.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	23.9	24.5	26.8	25.7	24.6	24.7	25.9	24.7
% with post secondary completion	39.3	42.8	56.3	55.1	44.5	47.1	63.9	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	19.7	20.0	19.2	23.6	19.6	21.2	18.6	15.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	11.2	14.2	18.3	16.8	13.5	14.9	18.1	17.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	8.4	8.6	18.8	14.7	11.4	10.9	27.0	32.5
Females age 25-64 (number)	9,405	39,655	3,735	19,295	13,625	61,080	199,995	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	29.0	26.0	16.2	14.9	25.1	22.2	7.3	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	25.2	25.3	24.1	26.4	24.8	25.6	25.6	25.4
% with post secondary completion	45.8	48.7	59.7	58.6	50.1	52.2	67.2	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	10.1	9.4	11.6	11.0	10.5	9.9	8.5	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	20.5	22.8	27.0	27.8	22.6	24.1	25.3	22.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	15.2	16.4	21.0	19.8	17.0	17.7	33.4	36.5

FIRST NATIONS AGE 25-64



METIS AGE 25-64



VI/COAST

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

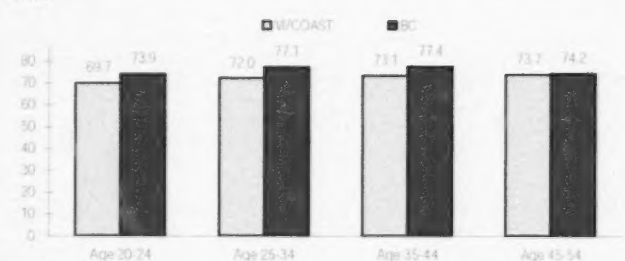
BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

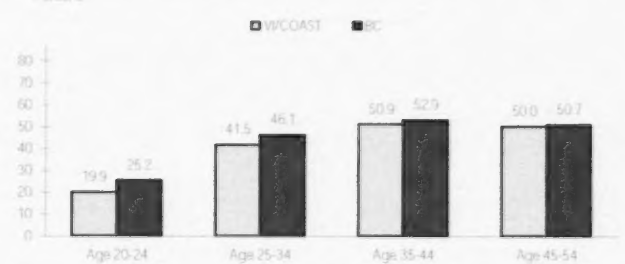
Economic Region 1 - Vancouver Island/Coast

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	6,580	29,005	2,170	12,330	8,935	42,680	77,170	507,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	52.1	52.0	46.8	43.5	51.1	49.2	35.2	31.9
% with high school certificate or equivalent	36.8	35.3	41.0	40.1	37.7	36.9	44.5	44.3
% with post secondary completion	11.0	12.6	12.4	16.4	11.2	13.9	20.3	23.8
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	5.8	6.4	3.7	6.8	5.1	6.5	4.3	4.4
% with non-university certificate or diploma	4.0	5.1	5.5	7.3	4.4	5.9	9.8	11.8
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	1.3	1.1	3.0	2.4	1.7	1.4	6.2	7.6
Among age 20-24 (number)	3,210	13,325	900	5,510	4,145	19,445	39,845	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	31.6	30.0	25.6	18.5	30.3	26.1	10.0	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	49.8	47.0	49.4	51.9	49.8	48.7	53.3	50.9
% with post secondary completion	18.4	23.0	25.0	29.7	19.9	25.2	36.7	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	9.4	11.1	6.7	11.3	8.1	11.2	7.5	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	7.3	9.6	10.0	13.2	8.1	10.9	17.1	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	2.6	2.3	7.2	5.3	3.9	3.1	12.1	14.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	14,135	61,100	5,460	28,510	20,150	92,730	268,070	1,752,965
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	32.3	28.0	13.8	15.4	27.1	23.8	8.5	9.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	25.2	26.2	26.9	27.0	25.5	26.3	25.8	24.5
% with post secondary completion	42.6	45.9	59.3	57.5	47.4	49.9	65.6	67.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.6	14.2	15.9	16.6	14.9	14.9	13.2	10.7
% with non-university certificate or diploma	20.4	23.8	29.4	28.2	23.0	25.3	27.4	26.8
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	7.6	7.9	14.0	12.7	9.5	9.6	25.0	29.8
Among age 25-34 (number)	4,975	20,300	1,715	9,165	6,840	30,430	75,895	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	33.0	27.5	14.3	13.6	28.1	22.9	9.0	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	31.7	31.4	28.0	30.9	30.5	31.0	26.9	24.8
% with post secondary completion	35.5	41.1	57.7	55.5	41.5	46.1	64.1	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.7	13.3	15.2	13.7	14.3	13.6	11.6	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	15.9	20.4	27.7	27.2	18.9	22.5	24.5	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.7	7.4	14.9	14.6	8.4	9.9	28.0	34.0
Among age 35-44 (number)	4,290	20,205	1,545	8,720	6,055	29,915	81,100	559,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	31.8	26.7	12.6	13.9	26.8	22.6	7.4	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	21.8	25.0	22.3	23.9	22.1	24.5	24.0	22.7
% with post secondary completion	46.4	48.4	65.0	62.2	50.9	52.9	68.6	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.5	14.2	19.7	15.1	14.8	14.5	12.7	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	22.1	25.5	31.7	32.7	24.8	28.0	29.0	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	10.8	8.7	13.6	14.3	11.4	10.5	27.0	32.3
Among age 45-54 (number)	4,865	20,595	2,205	10,625	7,250	32,390	111,075	666,305
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	32.1	29.7	14.5	18.4	26.3	25.9	9.0	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	21.5	22.2	29.0	26.3	23.7	23.4	26.6	25.7
% with post secondary completion	46.5	48.1	56.5	55.3	50.0	50.7	64.5	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	16.4	15.0	13.8	20.3	15.6	16.6	14.6	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	23.5	25.5	28.8	25.4	25.5	25.6	28.3	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.6	7.6	13.4	9.6	8.9	8.5	21.6	24.3
Among age 55+ (number)	5,335	21,990	2,745	12,665	8,395	36,200	254,940	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	41.9	42.9	28.4	28.6	36.9	37.2	15.3	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	17.2	16.1	20.4	21.8	18.0	18.4	24.4	25.4
% with post secondary completion	40.9	41.0	51.4	49.6	45.0	44.4	60.2	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.1	14.3	15.1	18.0	14.5	15.8	13.8	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	20.7	20.0	23.0	22.7	21.8	21.0	24.9	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.1	6.7	13.1	8.8	8.7	7.6	21.6	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 1 - Vancouver Island/Coast

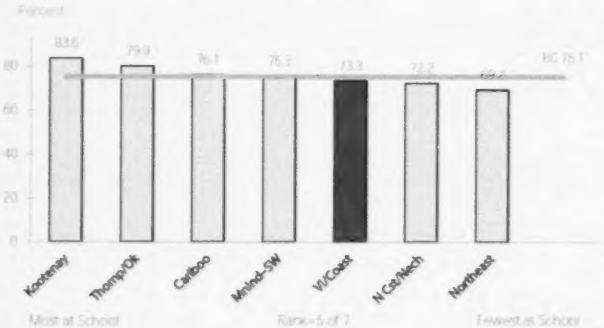
WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 15-24 (number)	6,580	29,005	2,170	12,330	8,935	42,630	77,170	507,035
% at School	52.1	54.9	62.0	61.7	55.0	56.9	63.7	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	3,365	15,675	1,275	6,815	4,785	23,230	38,325	249,915
% at School	73.3	75.1	76.5	79.4	74.3	76.2	78.6	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	2,025	9,630	765	4,215	2,895	14,275	22,855	150,295
% at School	84.9	85.8	83.7	88.1	84.5	86.5	87.5	88.0
Age 18-19 (number)	1,340	6,050	505	2,600	1,895	8,955	15,465	99,630
% at School	56.0	58.1	66.3	65.2	58.6	59.8	[illegible]	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	3,210	13,325	900	5,510	4,145	19,445	39,845	257,120
% at School	30.1	31.1	41.1	39.8	32.8	33.8	49.0	54.8

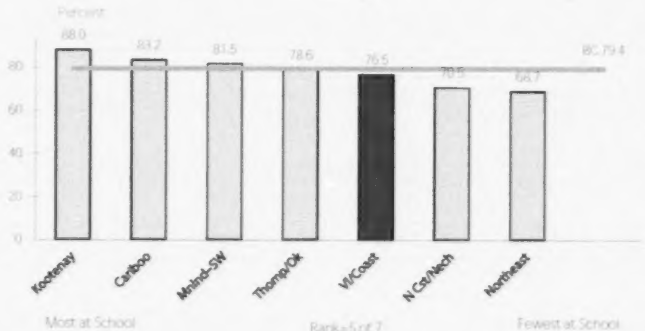
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-19 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



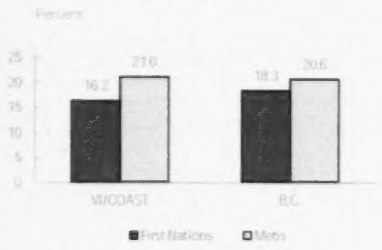
ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 25-34 (number)	4,975	20,300	1,715	9,165	6,840	30,430	75,895	527,920
% at School	16.2	18.3	21.0	20.6	17.5	18.9	21.1	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	4,290	20,205	1,545	8,720	6,055	29,915	81,100	559,035
% at School	13.1	12.5	14.2	12.2	13.7	12.7	10.9	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	4,865	20,595	2,205	10,625	7,250	32,390	111,075	666,105
% at School	9.8	8.9	9.1	8.0	9.7	8.6	6.5	6.8

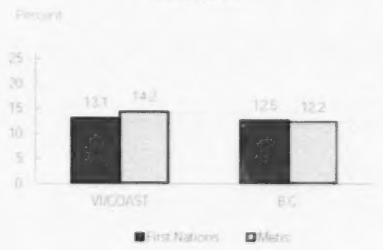
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

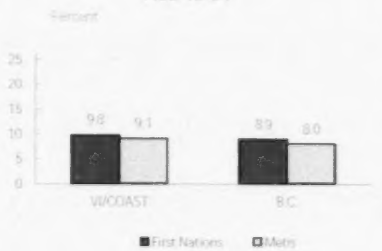
AGE 25-34



AGE 35-44



AGE 45-54



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

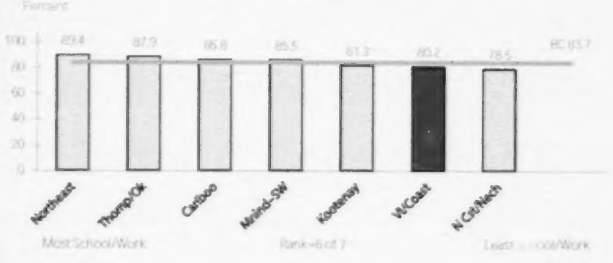
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 1 - Vancouver Island/Coast

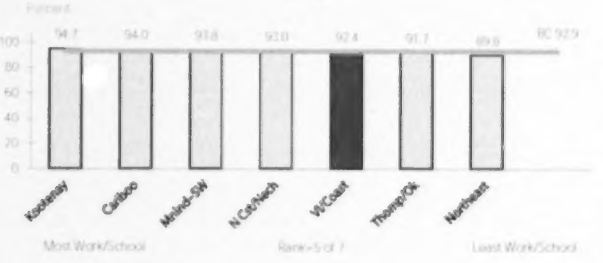
SCHOOL OR WORK? [1]	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.
Aged 15-24 (number)	6,580	29,005	2,170	12,330	8,905	42,680	77,170	507,035
% who both went to school and worked [2]	25.3	27.1	43.1	41.6	29.9	31.3	44.8	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	28.2	28.8	30.4	31.3	28.4	29.8	31.5	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	26.7	27.8	18.9	20.0	25.0	25.6	18.9	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	19.6	16.3	7.8	7.1	16.6	13.3	4.8	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	3,340	15,060	1,015	5,799	4,440	22,080	39,665	261,010
% who both went to school and worked [2]	21.7	23.9	36.5	37.1	25.5	27.6	41.7	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	31.0	32.0	31.5	33.4	30.7	32.8	33.8	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	26.9	28.3	22.7	21.8	26.2	26.5	19.3	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	20.5	15.7	8.9	7.7	17.6	13.0	5.1	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	3,240	13,940	1,160	6,535	4,495	20,600	37,505	246,025
% who both went to school and worked [2]	29.0	30.5	48.7	46.2	34.5	35.3	48.1	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	25.5	25.3	28.9	29.0	26.1	26.7	28.9	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	25.5	27.7	15.1	18.3	23.9	24.5	18.5	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	18.8	16.9	6.9	6.5	15.6	13.6	4.5	5.5

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS

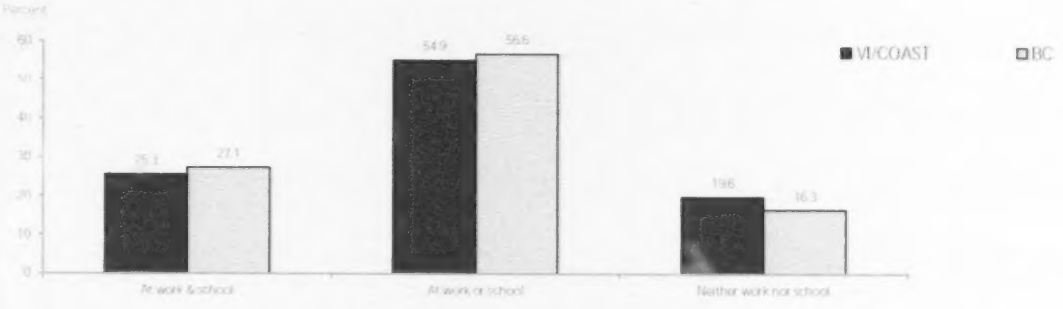


METIS

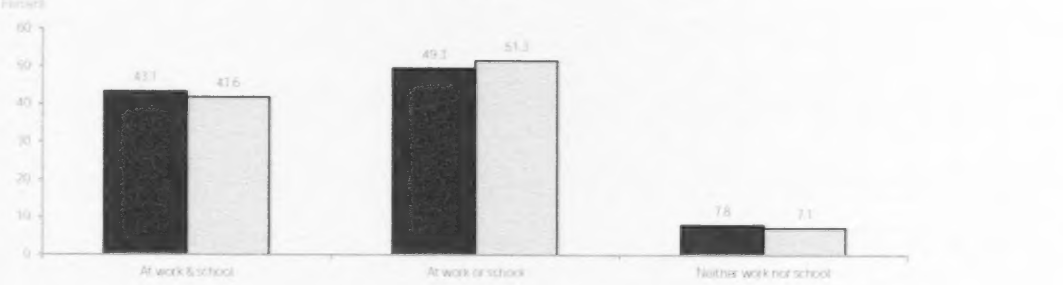


WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



[1] Based on whether the youth was in school at 'sometime between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

[2] The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small number's and unreliable quality.

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 1 - Vancouver Island/Coast

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	WCOAST	BC	WCOAST	BC	WCOAST	BC	WCOAST	BC
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011								
Age 15-64 - both sexes	46.6	47.3	58.8	59.5	49.5	51.4	65.8	59.0
Male	46.5	47.9	57.4	58.7	49.0	51.6	65.2	58.2
Female	46.8	46.6	59.5	60.2	49.9	51.2	66.4	59.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	27.9	28.5	39.1	41.7	30.6	33.1	41.3	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	62.2	64.6	74.7	73.3	65.6	67.9	76.9	67.4
With post secondary completion	82.8	76.4	79.2	83.3	81.7	79.4	83.9	76.2
Age 25-54 - both sexes	69.2	72.0	83.8	82.4	73.4	75.5	86.2	85.3
Male	72.9	76.3	87.0	86.8	77.9	79.8	89.8	90.0
Female	66.0	68.2	80.7	78.7	70.3	71.8	82.8	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	49.6	54.7	68.9	70.7	52.8	58.4	71.6	72.2
With high school certificate or equivalent	71.6	72.3	84.7	80.7	75.7	75.3	83.5	82.4
With post secondary completion	82.6	82.3	86.9	86.4	83.9	83.8	89.1	87.3
Age 25-34	69.0	69.9	84.5	82.8	73.2	74.4	86.2	85.2
Male	74.9	75.7	87.8	89.2	78.8	80.3	89.6	89.6
Female	63.5	64.1	81.3	77.3	68.0	69.9	82.8	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	51.8	53.0	62.5	67.5	53.4	56.7	71.8	72.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	72.4	70.4	86.5	80.5	75.3	73.9	84.0	82.5
With post secondary completion	81.9	80.8	89.4	87.9	85.0	83.7	89.1	87.4
Age 35-64	69.3	73.0	83.3	82.2	73.5	76.3	86.2	85.3
Male	71.8	76.1	86.4	85.7	76.1	79.6	89.9	90.2
Female	67.4	69.9	80.5	79.1	71.3	73.1	82.8	80.3
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	48.5	55.5	71.8	71.9	52.4	59.3	71.5	72.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	71.0	73.6	84.8	80.8	75.7	76.2	83.3	82.4
With post secondary completion	82.9	83.0	86.3	85.7	83.5	83.9	89.1	87.8
Age 55+	36.9	39.1	41.0	47.0	32.9	41.6	34.4	37.5
Male	37.5	42.9	41.9	52.6	38.5	45.8	38.6	43.3
Female	36.5	36.4	40.3	41.6	32.5	38.1	30.5	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	20.1	21.6	26.9	29.8	21.8	25.2	19.7	21.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	45.4	45.5	34.8	49.4	41.6	46.2	32.0	35.4
With post secondary completion	50.3	53.4	51.2	56.8	49.7	53.6	39.1	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total, age 15+	5.7	5.2	10.4	7.9	7.3	6.2	10.1	8.6
Male	6.7	6.3	9.7	8.0	7.9	6.9	11.1	9.7
Female	4.8	4.2	11.0	7.8	6.9	5.5	9.0	7.5
Age 15-24	1.1	1.3	4.1	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.6	2.1
Age 25-54	6.5	5.6	10.8	8.5	7.9	6.6	9.0	8.1
Age 55+	8.1	8.6	15.5	12.0	11.1	10.0	16.7	14.3

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	WCOAST	BC	WCOAST	BC	WCOAST	BC	WCOAST	BC
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST SECONDARY: FIELD OF STUDY (% DISTRIBUTION)								
Age 15+ (number)	8,925	40,700	4,915	24,710	14,345	68,260	145,210	1,961,620
Arts and Sciences (%)	10.1	10.0	11.2	11.9	10.6	10.5	16.9	17.8
Trades (%)	29.0	28.6	23.8	22.5	27.1	28.0	18.5	16.3
Business and Management (%)	14.6	15.5	16.8	16.5	15.4	15.9	16.1	19.1
Health (%)	15.4	14.0	18.5	15.8	16.5	14.6	16.4	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	9.4	10.5	10.9	10.1	10.0	10.4	12.5	14.5
Education (%)	5.8	6.0	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.3	8.9	7.2
Human and Social Services (%)	12.7	12.2	9.5	10.0	11.3	11.3	6.8	6.5
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.9	1.6	1.7
Age 15-24 (number)	720	3,665	270	2,030	1,010	5,930	15,670	120,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	15.6	17.1	*	23.3	22.9	19.7	24.7	24.8
Trades (%)	53.5	49.4	37.5	43.3	47.5	47.6	23.6	19.9
Business and Management (%)	10.4	7.6	5.6	7.1	9.4	7.4	13.3	17.4
Health (%)	6.9	7.8	20.4	10.1	10.9	8.3	13.4	11.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	11.1	10.2	11.1	12.8	11.4	10.9	10.1	10.9
Education (%)	*	2.0	*	2.7	*	2.6	2.6	2.2
Human and Social Services (%)	5.6	9.3	5.6	8.9	5.4	8.8	7.5	6.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2.8	5.2	9.3	5.2	4.5	5.0	6.9	6.8
Age 25-54 (number)	6,020	28,025	3,740	16,400	9,555	46,225	125,935	1,178,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	10.6	10.5	11.1	12.4	10.7	10.9	17.7	18.9
Trades (%)	28.0	26.9	21.5	24.9	25.7	26.0	18.6	14.8
Business and Management (%)	14.0	15.8	18.5	17.6	15.6	16.5	16.1	19.6
Health (%)	15.2	13.7	19.1	16.2	16.4	14.6	16.3	13.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	9.6	11.1	11.6	10.0	10.5	10.9	13.1	15.6
Education (%)	5.6	6.1	5.1	5.9	5.4	6.1	6.6	6.2
Human and Social Services (%)	14.5	13.1	10.6	10.6	12.9	12.2	7.6	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.7	4.0
Age 25-34 (number)	1,760	8,345	990	5,090	2,840	14,025	48,630	362,275
Arts and Sciences (%)	13.6	13.7	14.1	13.8	13.9	13.4	21.4	22.8
Trades (%)	33.0	31.1	29.7	25.1	28.9	28.9	18.7	13.7
Business and Management (%)	10.5	12.6	16.7	13.2	12.9	12.9	14.7	18.4
Health (%)	18.2	12.6	23.7	16.3	19.2	13.7	14.6	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	6.8	10.5	10.6	9.4	8.5	10.6	12.8	14.5
Education (%)	3.4	4.4	5.1	6.0	3.9	5.2	5.4	5.3
Human and Social Services (%)	9.9	10.8	7.6	12.8	9.3	11.4	7.7	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	4.0	4.0	1.5	3.4	3.0	3.7	4.6	5.2
Age 55-64 (number)	4,260	19,680	2,250	11,305	6,715	32,255	127,305	816,625
Arts and Sciences (%)	9.4	9.0	9.8	11.8	9.4	9.8	16.3	17.2
Trades (%)	25.8	25.2	21.8	24.9	24.5	24.7	18.5	15.2
Business and Management (%)	15.3	17.2	19.3	19.6	16.8	18.1	16.6	20.2
Health (%)	14.1	14.2	17.3	16.2	15.1	15.0	17.0	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	10.8	11.4	11.8	10.3	11.4	11.1	13.2	16.1
Education (%)	6.6	6.7	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.5	7.1	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	16.2	14.0	12.0	9.6	14.4	12.6	7.6	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	1.9	2.2	2.7	1.9	2.3	2.2	3.4	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 1 - Vancouver Island/Coast

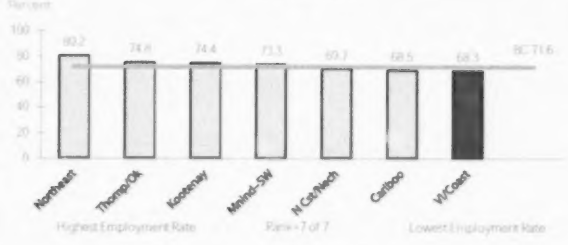
HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	W.COAST	B.C.	W.COAST	B.C.	W.COAST	B.C.	W.COAST	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	23,985	103,265	9,270	48,630	34,150	157,190	463,225	2,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	60.8	64.2	77.3	76.9	65.5	68.4	79.3	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	49.1	50.0	57.4	57.7	52.0	52.9	60.9	62.7
% who worked part-time*	29.9	27.7	30.4	28.7	30.0	27.9	27.5	24.4
Male (number)	11,340	49,670	4,375	23,205	16,030	75,505	225,725	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	62.3	66.2	79.8	79.0	67.1	70.3	82.0	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	49.8	51.4	64.0	63.5	54.7	55.7	67.9	70.8
% who worked part-time*	24.6	21.7	18.9	20.1	22.7	21.0	18.9	16.2
Female (number)	12,640	53,595	4,895	25,430	18,120	81,680	237,505	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	59.5	62.3	75.2	75.0	64.1	66.7	76.7	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	48.4	48.6	51.0	52.0	49.6	50.1	53.9	56.3
% who worked part-time*	34.9	33.6	41.2	37.0	36.7	34.7	36.2	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	6,575	29,000	2,175	12,330	8,935	42,680	73,170	507,040
% Who worked in 2010	49.7	51.2	67.8	67.4	54.2	56.2	71.5	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	21.6	23.1	27.1	26.0	23.4	24.3	26.3	26.0
% who worked part-time*	51.5	51.2	58.6	56.6	53.9	53.0	56.7	57.6
Among age 25-54 (number)	14,335	61,100	5,460	28,505	20,150	92,730	268,065	1,752,965
% Who worked in 2010	68.3	71.6	84.7	83.6	73.1	75.6	87.3	85.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	56.5	57.8	66.1	66.8	59.9	61.1	69.6	71.5
Among age 55+ (number)	5,335	21,980	2,745	12,660	8,400	36,200	254,940	1,215,225
% Who worked in 2010	37.5	42.6	45.9	49.5	40.1	44.7	39.1	41.5
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	55.8	54.2	56.3	61.7	55.7	57.5	53.5	59.5

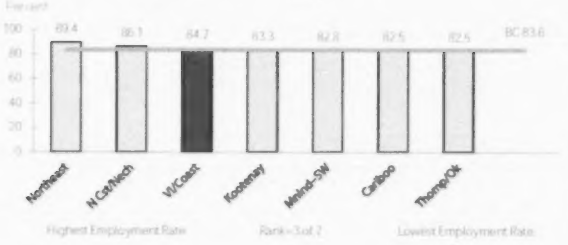
* Full-time = 30 hours per week or more

% OF NORTH AMERICAN INDIAN AND METIS POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010

FIRST NATIONS



METIS

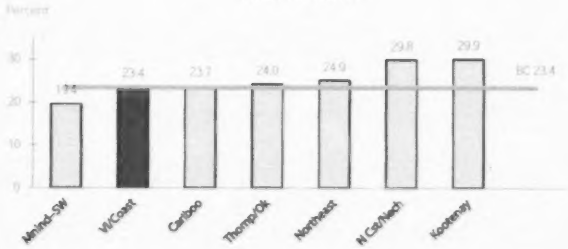


DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

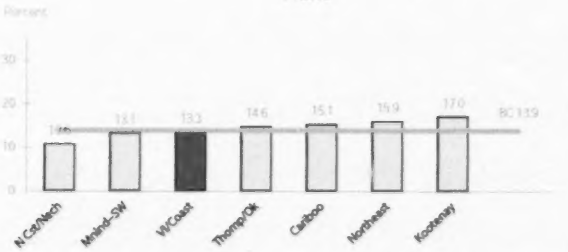
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	W.COAST	B.C.	W.COAST	B.C.	W.COAST	B.C.	W.COAST	B.C.
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	9,655	43,750	4,625	23,825	14,720	70,120	233,910	1,502,380
% working 1 - 26 weeks	23.4	23.4	13.3	13.9	20.0	19.9	11.8	11.9
% working 27 - 39 weeks	10.0	9.6	8.2	8.3	9.1	9.2	6.9	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	66.7	67.1	78.5	77.8	70.7	70.9	81.3	81.5
Population age 25-34 who worked in 2010 (num)	3,400	14,230	1,480	7,870	5,015	22,940	66,920	455,295
% working 1 - 26 weeks	28.1	28.3	16.6	17.7	24.3	24.0	15.7	15.3
% working 27 - 39 weeks	11.0	10.8	10.5	9.6	10.7	10.5	9.0	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	60.9	60.9	73.0	72.7	64.9	65.4	75.4	76.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	6,255	29,520	3,140	15,945	9,710	47,180	166,990	1,047,085
% working 1 - 26 weeks	20.7	21.0	11.8	12.0	17.7	17.8	10.3	10.4
% working 27 - 39 weeks	9.4	9.0	7.0	7.1	8.6	8.6	6.0	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	69.9	70.1	81.2	80.4	73.7	73.6	83.6	83.7

% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

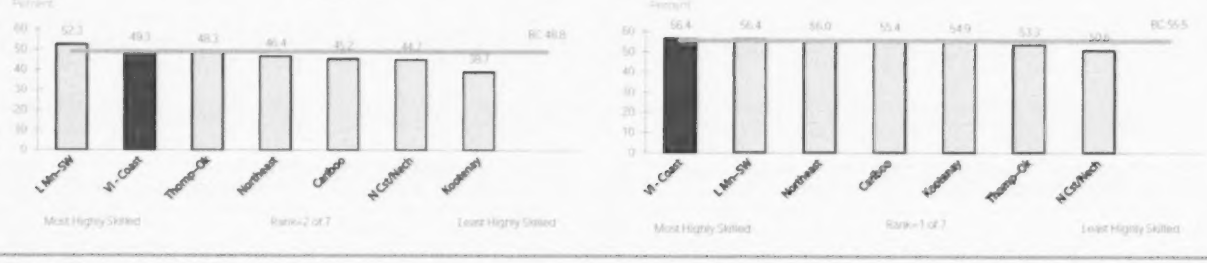
OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 1 - Vancouver Island/Coast

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (employed in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	13,715	62,200	6,860	35,910	21,160	101,875	363,600	2,203,440
% Management occupations	6.7	7.0	11.4	8.9	8.4	7.7	11.2	11.6
% Professional occupations	10.5	10.0	10.8	10.5	10.6	10.2	17.9	17.8
% Business & Finance	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.4	2.7	3.2
% Health	0.9	1.0	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.3	3.6	3.2
% Education Services	2.4	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.8	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government services	4.3	3.5	1.6	2.2	3.4	2.9	2.9	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	32.0	31.8	34.2	36.0	32.7	33.5	33.1	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	5.0	5.3	6.6	6.6	5.5	5.8	6.6	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	1.1	0.9	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.2	2.1	1.8
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm. & Ed serv	4.6	4.6	2.9	3.3	4.0	4.0	2.4	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	50.7	51.2	43.6	44.5	48.3	48.5	37.8	39.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	6,560	31,005	3,365	17,670	10,140	50,715	186,845	1,149,030
% Management occupations	7.4	7.4	12.9	10.0	9.2	8.3	13.2	13.8
% Professional occupations	6.3	6.1	10.3	8.7	7.6	7.0	15.6	16.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	36.8	35.6	39.5	41.0	37.7	37.5	37.3	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	49.4	51.0	37.4	40.2	45.4	46.8	34.0	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	7,140	31,195	3,490	18,040	11,005	51,160	177,650	1,054,405
% Management occupations	6.1	6.7	9.9	7.8	7.7	7.2	9.2	9.3
% Professional occupations	14.4	13.8	11.3	12.3	13.3	13.4	20.3	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	27.7	28.0	28.9	31.0	28.1	29.2	28.8	28.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	51.8	51.4	49.7	48.8	50.9	50.2	41.7	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	2,700	12,350	1,215	7,070	3,990	20,210	48,975	285,570
% Management occupations	0.9	1.7	2.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	2.8	2.8
% Professional occupations	1.7	1.4	2.9	2.1	2.0	1.7	3.9	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	29.6	26.6	26.3	29.5	28.3	28.2	25.6	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	67.6	70.2	68.3	66.8	68.2	68.5	67.6	65.7
Among age 25-54 (number)	9,135	41,545	4,515	23,020	14,070	67,075	228,245	1,469,840
% Management occupations	7.7	7.9	13.6	9.8	9.8	8.6	12.2	12.6
% Professional occupations	11.5	11.3	11.7	12.7	11.5	11.9	19.2	19.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	33.1	33.7	35.4	38.3	34.1	35.4	35.6	33.2
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	47.7	47.2	38.3	39.2	44.6	44.1	32.9	34.6
Among age 55+ (number)	1,875	8,306	1,120	5,820	3,090	14,585	86,275	448,030
% Management occupations	10.7	10.7	12.1	14.7	11.3	12.4	13.3	14.1
% Professional occupations	42.7	41.6	30.4	34.9	37.5	39.2	36.7	43.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	30.9	30.1	33.0	35.0	32.0	32.2	30.8	29.8
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	42.9	156.4	97.3	103.7	126.7	134.7	61.2	78.5

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS



WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	VANCOUVER I/S AND COAST				
	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL
	Number	Number	% of 15+	Number	% of 15+	%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE						
POPULATION AGE 15+	384,645	21,150	100.0	363,500	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	42,605	1,785	8.4	40,820	11.2	-2.8
Professional occupations	67,235	2,235	10.6	65,000	17.9	-7.3
Business & Finance	10,040	240	1.1	9,800	2.7	-1.6
Health	13,425	270	1.3	13,155	3.6	-2.3
Education	14,465	500	2.4	13,960	3.8	-1.5
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	11,120	715	3.4	10,410	2.9	0.5
Technical & other high skilled occupations	127,350	6,915	32.7	120,430	33.1	-0.4
Skilled Administration & Business	25,015	1,165	5.5	23,850	6.6	-1.1
Technical & Skilled in Health	8,025	325	1.5	7,695	2.1	-0.6
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	9,525	355	4.0	8,670	2.4	1.7
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	147,455	10,210	48.3	137,245	37.8	9.3
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	196,985	10,140	100.0	186,845	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	25,380	935	9.2	24,450	13.2	-3.9
Professional occupations	29,735	775	7.6	28,960	15.6	-7.9
Technical & other high skilled occupations	73,145	3,825	37.7	69,305	37.3	0.4
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	67,740	4,605	45.4	63,135	34.0	12.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	188,660	11,005	100.0	177,650	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	17,220	860	7.7	16,375	9.2	-1.5
Professional occupations	37,505	1,460	13.3	36,045	20.3	-7.0
Technical & other high skilled occupations	54,215	3,090	28.1	51,120	28.8	-0.7
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	79,720	5,605	50.9	74,110	41.7	9.2

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 1 - Vancouver Island/Coast

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		MÉTIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	13,715	62,700	6,855	35,910	21,150	103,870	363,500	2,203,440
% in Goods-producing industries	20.5	22.6	17.5	22.2	19.3	22.4	16.8	18.5
Of Goods - % Self-employed	8.4	7.5	12.1	11.5	9.6	8.9	16.4	12.1
% Agriculture	1.9	3.6	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	5.2	6.3	1.5	4.0	4.0	5.4	2.5	2.6
% Utilities	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6
% Construction	7.9	8.4	10.2	10.1	8.6	9.1	6.5	7.8
% Manufacturing	5.0	5.9	3.7	6.3	4.5	6.0	4.2	6.5
% in Services-producing industries	79.6	77.4	82.5	77.8	80.7	77.6	83.2	81.5
Of Services - % self-employed	4.7	4.7	10.3	6.8	6.6	5.4	9.0	8.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	13.9	13.6	16.6	16.5	15.1	14.7	15.2	15.5
% Transportation and warehousing	3.3	4.3	3.9	4.7	3.6	4.5	4.0	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	3.4	2.9	4.2	4.7	3.7	3.6	5.2	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.6	3.5	4.0	4.4	3.0	3.8	6.9	8.0
% Educational services	6.1	6.0	5.0	5.9	5.7	6.0	7.6	7.3
% Health care and social assistance	10.4	10.4	13.4	11.5	11.4	10.8	13.0	10.8
% Accommodation and food services	11.9	9.3	10.1	8.5	11.3	9.0	8.0	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	3.9	3.8	5.8	5.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.9
% Public administration	17.0	15.4	9.3	7.1	14.3	12.2	10.2	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	2,700	12,350	1,215	7,000	3,990	20,210	48,975	285,575
% in Goods-producing industries	18.5	20.6	9.9	17.0	15.7	19.6	13.6	15.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	3.7	*	4.6	3.7	4.4	5.1	5.0
% Agriculture	2.4	1.9	*	0.8	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	3.7	4.3	*	2.8	2.8	3.8	1.4	1.3
% Utilities	*	0.2	*	*	*	0.2	0.1	0.2
% Construction	6.3	9.0	7.0	8.6	6.6	9.0	7.8	7.7
% Manufacturing	5.6	5.1	1.6	4.9	4.3	5.2	2.8	4.3
% in Services-producing industries	81.5	79.4	89.7	82.9	84.2	80.4	86.4	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	1.4	1.5	4.1	1.8	2.4	1.6	2.7	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	21.5	22.3	29.2	27.8	24.2	24.1	27.2	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	1.7	2.1	2.9	2.7	2.0	2.5	1.8	2.9
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.3	1.9	1.2	2.4	1.4	2.1	2.8	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	1.9	3.6	1.2	2.4	1.8	1.9	2.2	4.0
% Educational services	1.5	7.0	*	2.5	1.0	2.3	2.8	3.5
% Health care and social assistance	5.4	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.3	4.9	6.0	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	31.1	22.9	25.9	22.6	29.4	22.5	24.5	22.1
% Other services (except public administration)	3.3	3.9	3.3	5.2	3.3	4.6	4.1	4.4
% Public administration	8.0	8.9	4.5	2.2	6.9	6.4	4.3	3.1
Among age 25 to 54 (number)	9,135	41,550	4,515	23,000	14,070	67,075	228,245	1,369,835
% in Goods-producing industries	22.3	23.6	18.5	23.6	20.8	23.5	17.5	18.8
Of Goods - % Self-employed	8.8	7.2	11.4	11.4	9.4	8.5	15.6	10.9
% Agriculture	1.9	3.3	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.2
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	5.3	6.8	1.6	4.7	4.1	6.0	2.5	2.1
% Utilities	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.7
% Construction	9.2	8.6	10.5	10.3	9.5	9.3	8.9	8.1
% Manufacturing	5.4	6.3	3.9	6.8	4.8	6.4	4.4	6.8
% in Services-producing industries	77.7	76.4	81.5	76.3	79.2	76.5	82.5	81.2
Of Services - % self-employed	5.2	5.2	10.6	7.5	7.0	6.0	7.8	7.6
% Wholesale and retail trade	11.7	11.6	14.5	13.7	12.9	12.5	13.6	14.7
% Transportation and warehousing	3.5	4.7	4.2	4.9	3.9	4.9	4.3	5.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	3.4	3.1	4.3	4.9	3.9	3.7	5.2	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.9	4.0	4.7	4.6	3.4	4.2	7.1	8.6
% Educational services	7.0	6.7	5.1	6.5	6.4	6.6	8.1	7.7
% Health care and social assistance	11.1	11.5	15.1	13.3	12.2	12.1	14.3	11.7
% Accommodation and food services	8.0	6.5	7.1	5.6	7.8	6.2	6.1	6.1
% Other services (except public administration)	4.4	3.7	6.5	5.3	5.1	4.4	4.5	4.9
% Public administration	18.3	16.5	11.5	8.8	15.8	13.6	11.7	6.4
Among age 55+ (number)	1,875	8,305	1,120	5,820	3,090	14,585	86,275	448,030
% in Goods-producing industries	14.1	20.7	21.4	22.8	17.0	21.3	16.7	19.6
Of Goods - % Self-employed	20.8	14.8	19.8	18.5	19.0	16.2	23.9	19.1
% Agriculture	1.1	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.9	2.1	3.0
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	6.9	6.3	1.8	2.7	5.0	4.9	2.9	2.7
% Utilities	*	0.5	*	0.9	*	0.6	0.4	0.6
% Construction	3.2	6.7	11.6	11.0	6.5	8.4	7.0	7.1
% Manufacturing	2.4	5.4	5.4	6.0	3.4	5.5	4.3	6.8
% in Services-producing industries	85.9	79.3	78.6	77.2	83.2	78.7	83.3	80.4
Of Services - % self-employed	6.5	7.1	17.6	10.5	10.5	8.6	15.9	13.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	13.9	10.2	11.6	13.9	13.1	11.8	12.7	13.8
% Transportation and warehousing	4.8	5.1	4.0	6.6	4.2	5.6	4.7	5.8
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	5.9	3.7	5.8	7.0	5.8	5.2	6.4	7.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	1.6	3.5	4.5	6.0	2.8	4.6	8.9	8.4
% Educational services	8.3	8.9	9.4	7.7	8.7	8.4	8.9	8.6
% Health care and social assistance	14.9	13.0	16.1	11.9	15.7	12.9	13.8	11.6
% Accommodation and food services	3.7	3.0	5.4	2.9	4.2	3.1	3.7	4.0
% Other services (except public administration)	2.7	4.0	5.8	6.5	3.7	5.1	4.7	5.1
% Public administration	23.7	20.0	4.9	6.1	16.8	14.1	9.5	6.2

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

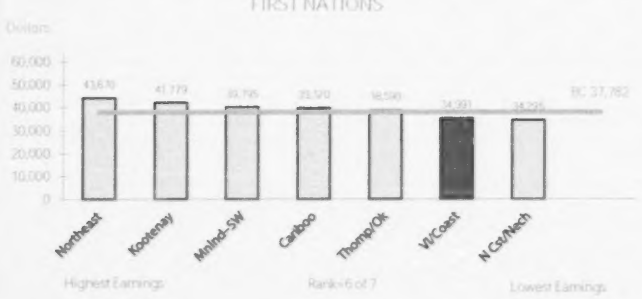
Economic Region 1 - Vancouver Island/Coast

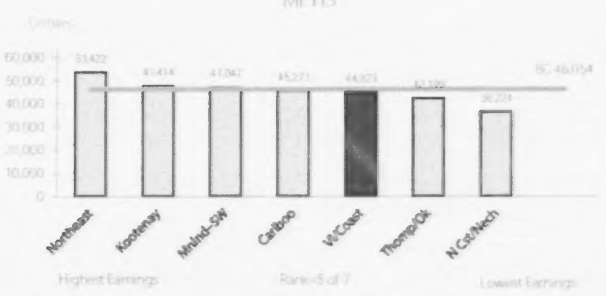
WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	14,825	67,545	7,315	38,335	22,790	109,665	414,440	2,405,055
% Less than $20,000	51.5	49.6	41.9	41.2	48.0	46.1	40.4	37.5
% $20,000 - $39,999	26.9	25.9	24.1	24.6	26.2	25.5	22.2	22.4
% $40,000 and over	21.6	24.5	33.9	34.2	25.8	28.4	37.4	40.1
Median income ($)	19,206	20,066	26,095	26,569	21,237	22,462	28,083	30,612
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	33,516	36,108	42,213	43,284	36,168	39,135	46,867	47,566
Males ($)	36,280	39,727	49,540	51,218	42,139	44,925	52,308	53,707
Females ($)	31,583	33,761	36,060	36,821	33,253	35,086	41,658	41,566
Paid workers ($)	34,565	36,761	43,240	44,591	37,100	39,919	47,973	48,782
Self-employed ($)	18,958	23,790	26,561	24,934	20,595	24,841	25,774	26,120
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	3,205	14,715	1,410	8,180	4,715	23,710	54,420	324,960
Median income ($)	7,630	7,293	9,171	8,575	8,026	7,703	8,984	8,925
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	19,423	20,576	20,986	24,218	20,265	22,329	22,830	24,709
Males ($)	20,640	22,338	25,628	26,677	22,720	24,013	25,485	26,753
Females ($)	19,063	18,914	17,503	20,225	18,696	20,086	20,731	22,014
Age 25-54 with employment income (number)	9,490	43,075	4,455	23,230	14,385	68,705	230,350	1,474,295
Median income ($)	24,228	25,666	33,932	34,839	27,421	29,054	39,087	39,710
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	34,991	37,782	44,823	46,054	39,713	41,110	48,222	49,208
Males ($)	38,306	42,129	51,807	55,773	44,510	48,300	54,408	55,573
Females ($)	32,766	35,039	40,460	37,862	34,593	36,418	42,638	42,588
Age 55+ with employment income (number)	2,125	9,750	1,445	6,930	3,695	17,245	129,670	605,805
Median income ($)	25,256	25,729	24,944	29,083	25,364	27,371	18,012	23,961
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	38,705	42,035	42,127	47,819	39,792	44,092	48,597	49,597
Males ($)	47,332	47,659	46,877	50,681	47,890	49,543	54,865	55,498
Females ($)	35,197	37,639	35,260	41,863	35,392	39,132	43,801	43,777

[1]Full-time--30 hours per week or more

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010





HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 ($)								
Age 15+ - All industries	20,261	21,310	27,639	27,941	22,876	23,952	31,848	33,419
Goods-producing	22,229	23,422	37,579	38,003	26,428	28,349	34,702	37,795
Agriculture	28,712	13,108	28,937	12,961	27,815	12,942	14,455	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	25,070	23,165	51,502	51,543	29,832	30,051	51,720	56,959
Utilities	37,480	47,140	106,438	87,534	51,706	62,565	65,659	75,629
Construction	22,492	23,472	34,990	30,749	26,716	26,905	32,056	34,127
Manufacturing	12,959	25,555	31,310	41,792	19,297	31,807	38,762	41,745
Services-producing	20,028	20,874	26,057	25,863	22,062	22,794	31,245	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	18,821	16,197	17,204	19,539	18,258	17,785	22,489	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	23,454	32,853	40,264	35,955	30,009	33,544	42,463	43,669
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	27,367	28,900	42,093	39,023	30,127	34,082	37,715	40,888
Professional, scientific and technical services	22,572	30,003	46,148	45,401	31,213	34,301	38,199	42,081
Educational services	26,806	29,904	29,488	31,957	27,115	30,442	33,168	40,291
Health care and social assistance	26,325	27,750	31,014	31,871	28,737	29,822	36,038	37,503
Accommodation and food services	10,484	9,634	10,579	9,273	10,535	9,814	13,045	13,372
Other services (except public administration)	20,929	23,523	22,074	19,594	21,923	22,214	22,675	23,947
Public administration	25,537	26,009	57,790	55,422	29,960	31,002	57,955	56,189

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 1 - Vancouver Island/Coast

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

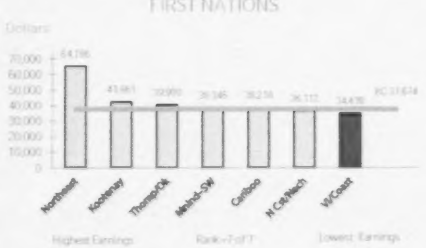
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGE 25-54 - 2010								
AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	5,160	24,040	2,905	15,325	8,365	40,945	157,420	1,032,060
Average earnings ($)	40,490	42,991	51,333	52,017	44,340	46,764	54,028	57,549
Median earnings ($)	34,991	37,782	44,823	46,064	39,713	41,110	48,222	49,208
Female:male earnings ratio %	85.5	83.2	78.1	67.9	77.7	75.4	78.4	76.6
No certificate, diploma, or degree (number)	965	4,120	280	1,630	1,305	6,050	10,015	66,535
Average earnings ($)	32,199	33,647	48,556	45,859	36,179	37,490	42,197	42,730
Median earnings ($)	28,856	28,298	38,634	41,371	30,071	32,412	37,444	38,000
Female:male earnings ratio %	84.2	74.6	65.4	*	82.1	69.6	75.7	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	1,375	6,260	795	4,135	2,240	10,710	39,205	244,725
Average earnings ($)	36,938	39,684	41,017	45,652	38,351	42,013	46,848	48,073
Median earnings ($)	31,086	35,515	38,417	39,193	33,182	36,650	42,861	42,657
Female:male earnings ratio %	86.9	79.9	75.4	63.6	77.4	73.5	80.5	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	445	2,000	360	1,255	755	3,360	10,120	54,220
Average earnings ($)	40,319	42,387	56,521	50,809	47,722	46,121	46,478	49,017
Median earnings ($)	39,649	36,225	50,167	44,891	42,027	39,146	42,907	44,350
Female:male earnings ratio %	65.9	70.6	51.4	55.5	68.2	68.0	68.2	68.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	345	1,570	180	1,560	555	3,255	11,970	63,865
Average earnings ($)	39,554	46,527	49,258	55,465	42,407	51,203	57,944	60,182
Median earnings ($)	35,047	42,964	39,578	50,889	37,091	47,619	53,580	56,705
Female:male earnings ratio %	14.7	60.9	61.5	55.6	42.7	58.4	59.2	57.4
With college or other non-university certificate or diploma (number	1,050	5,615	760	3,820	1,890	9,740	35,280	214,340
Average earnings ($)	39,805	41,383	54,818	50,669	45,965	45,435	51,274	54,295
Median earnings ($)	36,809	37,597	47,108	44,940	41,124	40,545	46,308	47,956
Female:male earnings ratio %	69.6	78.8	76.9	70.6	70.8	74.7	75.7	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	980	4,480	585	2,930	1,615	7,840	50,325	388,380
Average earnings ($)	54,855	57,029	58,983	64,857	56,409	60,506	64,565	68,602
Median earnings ($)	52,905	53,015	57,366	60,501	53,706	56,625	59,897	59,039
Female:male earnings ratio %	91.9	81.9	93.8	75.9	90.7	76.5	82.3	80.0

WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

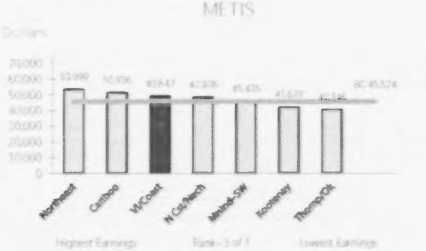
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL			
	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.
FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	50,105	49,633	45,081	48,810	47,353	49,537	57,901	60,021
Professionals ($)	53,696	52,003	60,145	63,337	58,591	57,242	65,620	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	34,438	37,674	48,647	45,524	38,629	41,066	46,018	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	27,493	29,297	33,049	33,030	29,451	30,572	35,825	36,578
Male: median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	50,316	51,496	52,040	59,861	52,029	56,770	64,015	66,916
Professionals ($)	59,962	59,189	60,046	68,182	60,043	64,593	70,091	72,797
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	38,349	43,219	50,126	54,581	44,852	48,662	52,141	54,048
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	29,962	32,792	38,500	41,200	32,311	35,329	40,078	41,545
Female:male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	99.3	90.2	78.4	68.2	82.1	75.3	78.4	78.0
Professionals (%)	88.2	84.1	103.4	87.1	94.8	83.1	88.9	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	81.5	78.7	82.4	68.5	74.3	73.0	77.7	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	85.3	78.8	80.2	72.3	83.8	78.1	80.9	77.7

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

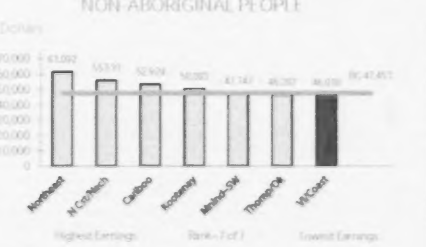
FIRST NATIONS



METIS



NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLE



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

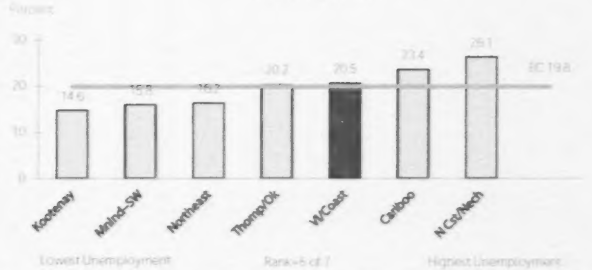
Economic Region 1 - Vancouver Island/Coast

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+ - both sexes	20.5	19.8	8.7	10.5	16.6	16.4	6.9	7.4
Males	24.6	23.3	9.9	10.9	19.9	18.7	7.5	7.6
Females	16.5	16.2	7.3	10.1	13.5	14.0	6.2	7.1
No certificate, diploma, or degree	30.8	29.4	15.9	17.0	27.0	25.8	12.5	13.7
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	20.0	20.0	9.5	10.7	16.7	16.6	8.3	8.7
With post-secondary completion	15.1	14.6	5.9	8.3	11.7	12.1	5.4	5.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	20.4	18.9	5.2	8.3	15.9	14.2	7.1	6.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	20.2	23.4	2.6	9.0	15.2	18.5	6.7	7.3
College, other non-university cert or diploma	12.7	12.6	7.4	9.3	10.7	11.3	5.2	5.6
University certificate, diploma or degree	11.9	9.6	5.8	6.9	9.1	8.4	4.9	5.5

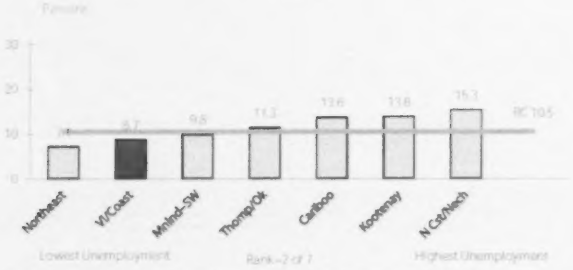
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE - AGE 15+, MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



Lowest Unemployment | Rank=5 of 7 | Highest Unemployment

METIS



Lowest Unemployment | Rank=2 of 7 | Highest Unemployment

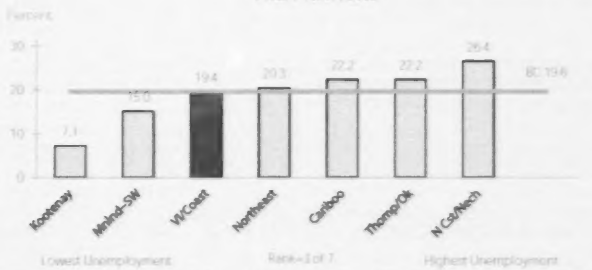
HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	26.8	26.7	14.1	15.7	23.1	22.8	14.9	15.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	38.5	36.5	19.0	20.0	32.3	31.4	18.5	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	21.4	22.1	12.0	14.0	18.6	19.1	13.9	14.5
Age 20-24 - both sexes	26.0	26.2	13.6	15.5	22.6	22.3	14.0	13.8
With less than HS Graduation[1]	45.8	40.4	13.8	21.1	36.8	34.9	22.3	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	21.0	22.3	13.5	14.4	19.2	19.3	13.1	13.3
Age 25-54 - both sexes	20.1	18.7	7.9	9.0	16.1	15.2	5.6	6.0
With less than HS Graduation[1]	29.8	28.7	17.3	16.9	27.6	25.1	10.3	11.3
With High School Graduation	19.-	19.6	6.8	9.2	15.9	15.8	5.9	6.5
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	15.8	14.3	4.8	7.2	12.1	11.6	4.9	5.3
Registered apprenticeship certificate	20.4	17.9	5.4	7.6	16.3	13.6	6.2	5.8
Other trades certificate or diploma	21.0	24.4	*	6.1	15.4	18.3	5.6	6.6
College, other non-university cert or diploma	14.0	12.2	6.1	7.6	11.1	10.5	4.8	5.3
University certificate, diploma or degree	12.6	9.8	5.3	7.1	9.9	8.6	4.6	5.1
Age 55+ - both sexes	12.4	14.3	5.3	10.1	9.9	12.4	5.8	6.4
With less than HS Graduation[1]	16.7	20.3	7.1	12.0	13.3	17.2	8.4	11.6
With High School Graduation	15.7	16.2	*	6.2	11.9	11.2	6.6	6.4
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	9.5	11.3	4.2	10.7	7.7	11.0	5.1	5.4
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	20.5	*	8.2	13.3	14.3	7.8	8.1
Other trades certificate or diploma	13.6	15.1	*	16.3	9.2	15.2	7.8	7.2
College, other non-university cert or diploma	6.7	9.8	11.8	15.2	8.3	11.9	5.2	5.7
University certificate, diploma or degree	7.1	6.5	*	4.2	4.3	5.5	3.9	4.6

[1] Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

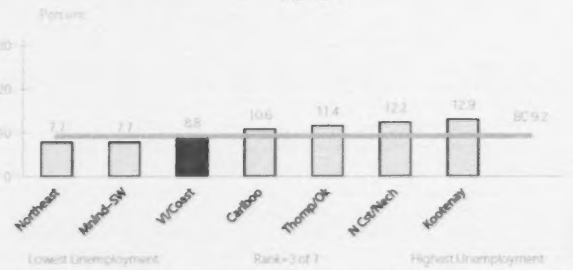
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION - MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



Lowest Unemployment | Rank=3 of 7 | Highest Unemployment

METIS



Lowest Unemployment | Rank=3 of 7 | Highest Unemployment

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

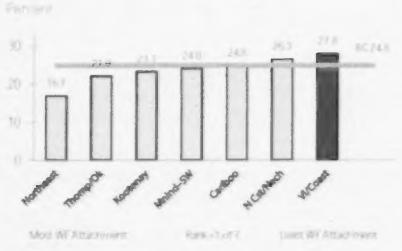
Economic Region 1 - Vancouver Island/Coast

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

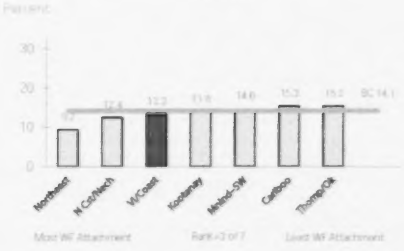
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked, Age 15+ (number	10,205	40,120	2,750	13,475	13,330	55,530	198,455	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	27.8	24.8	13.3	14.1	23.6	21.2	10.5	11.9
% of males	25.6	23.4	10.5	11.0	21.2	17.9	7.9	7.8
% of females	29.8	27.7	16.0	16.8	25.8	24.0	12.9	15.7
% of age 25-34	26.7	25.2	10.5	11.0	22.4	20.5	8.8	10.6
% of age 35-54	28.5	24.6	14.5	15.6	24.2	21.5	11.1	12.4
% of age 15-24	46.4	44.1	26.7	27.1	41.6	38.8	23.7	31.3
% of males	47.5	44.0	31.5	29.5	43.8	39.6	24.5	32.5
% of females	45.4	44.2	22.0	24.8	39.5	38.1	22.9	30.0
% of age 15-19	59.6	57.0	36.1	39.2	53.0	51.6	37.7	46.7
% of age 20-24	32.7	29.9	12.8	12.3	28.3	25.7	10.0	16.3

% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED

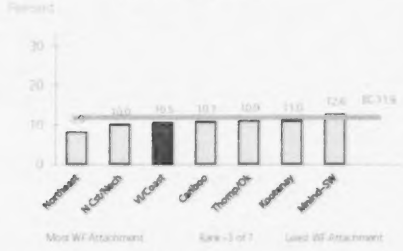
FIRST NATIONS



METIS



NON ABORIGINAL

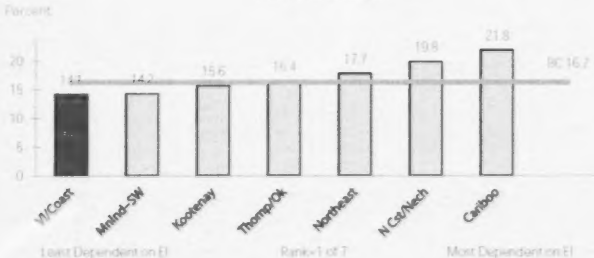


IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

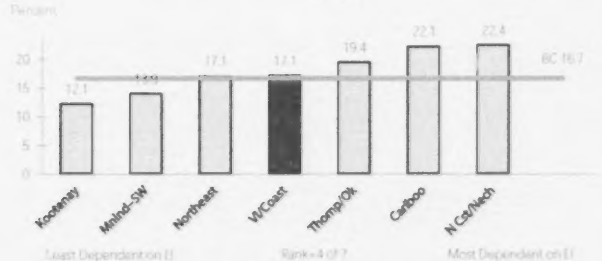
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	14.1	16.2	17.1	16.7	14.9	16.4	11.9	12.1
% of Males	16.8	18.9	20.2	17.4	17.9	18.3	12.2	11.9
% of Females	11.6	13.7	14.1	16.1	12.2	14.6	11.5	12.4
% of age 15-24	11.5	11.2	12.0	11.2	11.8	11.4	7.9	7.7
% of age 25-54	15.8	18.5	20.2	20.0	17.0	19.0	14.1	13.9
% of age 55+	9.8	14.1	11.9	12.4	10.5	13.3	8.8	9.8

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 1 - Vancouver Island/Coast

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.
Families[1] (number) 2011	4,160	14,785	13,005	64,705	17,165	79,490	202,450	1,159,220
By Income Levels in 2010 (before tax)								
% Income less than $20,000	#	#	33.1	31.5	#	#	6.0	7.8
% $20,000 - $39,999	#	#	21.0	18.5	#	#	14.3	15.4
% $40,000 and over	#	#	67.9	70.0	#	#	79.7	76.8
% $40,000 - $69,999	#	#	27.8	25.9	#	#	27.0	24.7
% $70,000 and over	#	#	40.1	44.0	#	#	52.7	52.1
Median family income ($)	#	#	56,999	62,351	#	#	72,861	72,836
% of families at or below low income[2]	#	#	16.0	17.3	#	#	8.0	12.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	2,420	8,130	6,445	32,710	8,865	40,835	71,440	471,370
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	22.9	24.5	#	#	13.2	16.8
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	1,050	3,400	2,055	9,730	3,105	13,130	18,545	101,395
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	43.6	49.3	#	#	30.2	34.1
Among one-family households with children under 15[3] (num)	1,135	4,165	5,070	24,905	6,200	29,075	47,795	300,325
Major source of income 2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	75.9	73.9	#	#	85.3	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	22.5	24.2	#	#	11.0	10.8
From other income (%)	#	#	1.5	1.9	#	#	3.7	3.5

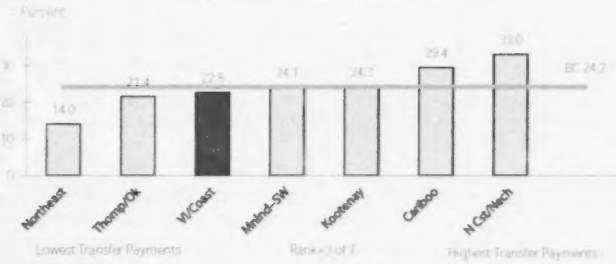
Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

[1] Includes families/households without income.

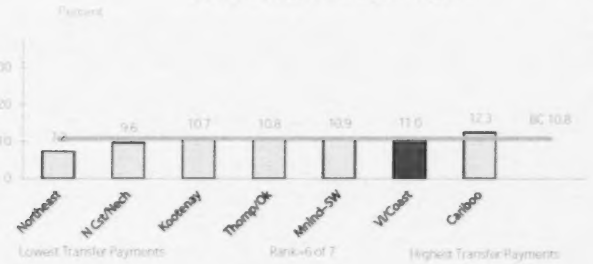
[2] Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 58%, on average, of their total income on necessities. The threshold was thus set to the income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME

ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS

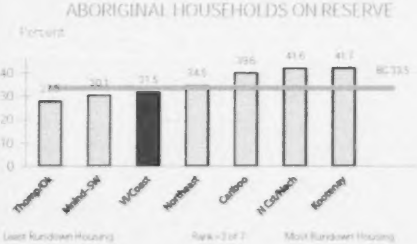


WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

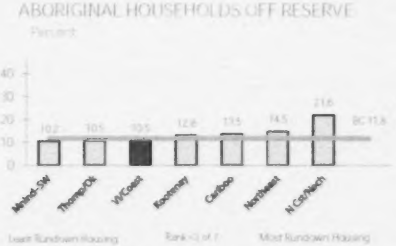
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2011	2,420	8,130	6,445	32,710	8,865	40,835	71,440	471,370
% of total families	58.2	55.0	49.6	50.6	51.6	51.4	35.3	40.7
% that are lone parent families	43.4	41.8	31.9	29.7	35.0	32.2	26.0	21.5
Average household size 2011	3.4	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.4
% Multiple family households	10.9	8.5	1.9	2.5	3.7	3.4	1.2	2.8
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	385	1,025	355	2,190	740	3,215	2,660	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	8.2	5.8	1.9	2.4	3.1	2.9	0.9	2.7
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	10.6	9.2	2.5	4.0	4.0	4.7	2.4	5.7
Housing quality 2011								
% In good condition	37.4	33.7	61.5	59.3	56.7	55.2	70.7	70.9
% Needing minor repair	31.2	32.8	28.0	28.9	28.6	29.5	22.7	22.4
% Needing major repair	31.5	33.5	10.5	11.8	14.7	15.3	6.5	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011

ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.